

Code-based Strength Calculations of Pressure Parts

SIGMA Ingenieurgesellschaft mbH





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1 The Program system PROBAD

PROBAD Code-based Strength Calculations of Pressure Parts

PROBAD is the standard solution for code-based strength calculations of pressure parts. PROBAD is successfully used for years worldwide by leading companies in the boilers and vessels industry, in plant design, and in piping construction.

The latest status of standards in PROBAD and continuous technical development is guaranteed by PROBAD maintenance agreements.

PROBAD offers solutions for the effective use of calculation modules in accordance with the following standards:

- AD 2000-sheets, TRD-sheets
- EN 12952, EN 13480, EN 13445, EN 1591
- ASME Sect. I., ASME Sect. VIII./1, ASME B31.1, ASME B31.3
- WRC 107, WRC 297



2 Highlights

Some highlights of these PROBAD calculation modules:

- PROBAD is of modular design; this enables licensing individual modules in relation to the company needs (see available PROBAD solutions).
- PROBAD allows not only re-checking defined component dimensions, but also designing or optimizing components.
- The comprehensive component databases of PROBAD include additional norms and standards regarding dimensions, wall thickness, tolerances, etc.
- Material databases containing EN, DIN, and ASME materials are supporting the calculation modules. The values can be edited or modified individually by the user.
- Standard-safety factors of the calculation rules are stored and can be modified in accordance with the project requirements.
- PROBAD Modeler
- For all PROBAD modules screen **inputs** and print outputs are currently available in German and English. The dialog system provides convenient help screens, either as text or graphics.
- PROBAD is continuously subject to technical **changes** and novelties as well for monitoring systems etc.
- Based on the various maintenance agreements, SIGMA GmbH is obliged to keep the solutions up to date by annual releases, so the PROBAD **modules** are always following the actual codes/standards.
- For PROBAD licensees with a maintenance contract a hotline is available.
- Pipe classes can be exported from the pipe series modules to ROHR2
- Import of complex structures from ROHR2 with a transfer of the essential parameters such as dimensional standards and materials.

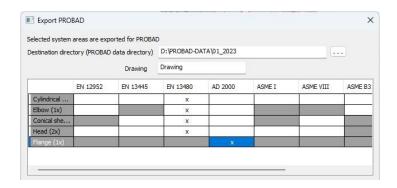




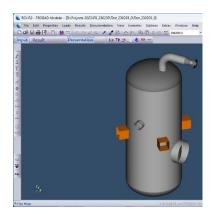
2.1 PROBAD Modeler

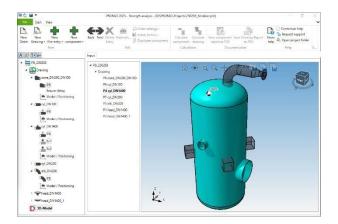
PROBAD includes a modeler allowing to define entire structures which can be transferred to one or more PROBAD calculation modules for calculation.

The assignment can be made to a different rule for each group of components so that it is also possible to carry out a verification across different sets of rules.



The entire project structure is generated by the specified calculation modules. The structure is subdivided in accordance with the particular standard.





Important parameters of the components like materials, dimensions referring to standards as well as load cases are taken over into the calculation modules.

2.2 ROHR2 connection

Analog to the modelling process in PROBAD, ROHR2 can be used as a modeler for PROBAD structures (ROHR2 34.0 and higher) This allows to export of structures into PROBAD which have been generated in ROHR2.

Export of pipe classes to be used in ROHR2. ROHR2 allows to access pre-defined PROBAD pipe classes directly as an alternative to the code-based selection of components. This allows the pre-selection of standard dimensions and components.





3 PROBAD - National Codes

flanges for collars

3.1 Module F11: AD	2000- shoots Sarias I	B , Piping components only
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•	Cylindrical parts with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions under internal and external pressure	B1/B6/B9/B10
•	Pipe bends and elbows under internal and external pressure	AD-B1, App. 1
•	Conical parts (concentric and eccentric cones) with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions under internal and external pressure	B2/B1/B6/B9/B10
•	Dished ends and hemispherical heads with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions under internal and external pressure	B3/B1/B6/B9/B10
•	Flat round and square heads or plates with centered nozzle under internal and external pressure	B5
•	Flanges, single and pair, including bolts and gasket as welding-neck flanges, weld-on flanges, welding-neck stub, weld-on stub with loose ring or lap joint	DIN 2505+ B7/B8

3.2 Module F12: AD 2000- sheets, B-Series

• 1	ncludes a	II codes of	Module	B11	and additionally	/
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•	Welded and flanged tube sheets with or without marginal moment including	B5/B1/B6
	tubes under internal and external pressure	
•	Dished covers under internal and external pressure	B4
•	Expansion joints under internal and external pressure (single bellows or	B13
	unguided or guided intermediate tube)	

3.3 Module F13: AD 2000- sheets, S-Series

Includes all codes of Module B11 and B12 and additionally

•	Simplified analysis for cyclic loading	AD 2000 S1
•	Vessels with support skirts	AD 2000 S3/1
•	Horizontal vessels on saddles	AD 2000 S3/2
•	Vessels with dished ends on feet	AD 2000 S3/3
•	Vessels with support brackets	AD 2000 S3/4

3.4 Module F14: TRD - Technical regulations for steam boilers (TRD)

•	Cylindrical parts with up to 10 nozzles and nipples and their interaction Cylindrical as Y-shaped branches	TRD 301 TRD 301
•	Cylindrical shells with up to 10 nozzles; optional calculation of combined cyclic changes; allowable rate of temperature change / allowable number of load cycle changes / fatigue analysis	TRD 301, App.1
•	Bended tubes and Elbows	TRD 301, App. 2
•	Spherical shells and dished heads with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions	TRD 303
•	Spherical shells and dished heads, optional calculation of combined cyclic changes; allowable rate of temperature change / allowable number of load cycle changes / fatigue analysis	TRD 303, App.1
•	Flat heads with central nozzle	TRD 305
•	Fire tubes under external pressure (straight tube with/without reinforcing pad, fire box and corrugated tubes)	TRD 306
•	Fatigue calculation based on the creep rupture strength for cylindrical shells, yshaped form pieces and bended tubes and elbows	TRD 508



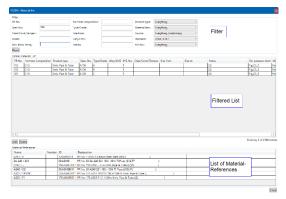


4 PROBAD - European codes

4.1 Module F21: EN 12952 - Water tube boilers

The PROBAD module "EN 12952 - Water Tube Boilers" provides the following components for strength calculations due to internal pressure and temperature:

- Determination of hazard category acc. to PED, Annex II, diagram 5
- Cylindrical parts with up to 10 nozzles and nipple fields and their interactions
- Tees
- · Cylindrical shells with Y-branches
- Pipe bends and elbows
- · Square tubes with single openings and rows of holes in longitudinal direction
- Spherical shells and dished heads with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Spherical shells with Y-branches
- Unstayed flat ends with centered nozzle
- Lifetime calculation
- Creep fatigue calculation for all items listed above.
- Calculation of the fatigue strength due to cyclic internal pressure or combined cyclic changes due to internal pressure and temperature for cylindrical shells and spherical shells with up to 10 nozzles; optional calculation of the allowable rate of temperature change, the allowable number of changes for one load cycles, the determination of the usage factor or the equal temperature rate for all load cycles.



4.2 Module F23: EN 13445 - Unfired pressure vessels

The PROBAD module "EN 13445 Unfired Pressure Vessels" provides strength calculations of the following parts under internal and/or external pressure:

- Cylindrical components with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Tees
- Dished heads, hemispherical and spherical heads with nozzles and their interactions
- Reducers (concentric and eccentric cones) with nozzles and their interactions
- Flat circular, elliptical and square heads and plates with openings
- Tube sheets on heat exchangers
- Vessels at lifting lugs according to EN 13445-3, section 16.5
- Calculation of 'Lifting lugs' according to EN 13445-3, chapter 16.7
- Horizontal vessels on saddles or ring supports according to EN 13445-3, section 16.8-16.9
- Vertical vessels on bracket supports according to EN 13445-3, section 16.10
- Vertical vessels with supporting legs according to EN 13445-3, section 16.11
- Vertical vessels with skirts according to EN 13445-3, section 16.12
- Vertical vessels with ring supports according to EN 13445-3, section 16.13
- Local loads on nozzles in spherical shells according to EN 13445-3, section 16.4
 Local loads on nozzles in cylindrical shells according to EN 13445-3, section 16.5
- Simplified assessment of fatigue life according to EN 13445-3, section 17.





4.3 Module F24: EN 13480 - Metallic Piping

The PROBAD module "EN 13480 Metallic Piping" provides strength calculations of the following parts under internal and/or external pressure:

- Cylindrical components with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Tees
- Pipe bends and elbows
- Dished ends and hemispherical ends with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Reducers (concentric and eccentric cones) with nozzles and their interactions
- Circular flat ends and plates with up to 10 openings
- Cylindrical shells with Y-branches
- Miter bends
- Simplified analysis for cyclic loading

4.4 Module F22: EN 1591 - Flange connections

The PROBAD module "EN 1591 Flange Design" provides re-checking or designing of flanged joints in accordance with EN 1591 including leakage analysis, e. g. to fulfill the requirements of "TA Luft".

For standard flanges in accordance with DIN, EN 1092-1, EN 1759-1, ASME-B16.5 and ASME B16.47A/B16.47B the dimensions of flanges, bolts and gaskets as well as clamping parts (washers, expansion sleeves, HYTORC discs resp. HYTORC expansion nuts) are stored in a database and can always be retrieved into convenient, easy-to-use input panels. Non-standard measures can be entered additionally.

Available flange types:

- weld-on flanges, welding-neck flanges, slip-on flanges, put-in flanges with tube stopper, integral flanges, blind flanges, threaded flanges
- stub constructions with loose rings as weld-on stub, welding-neck stub, slip-on stub, put-in stub with tube stopper, integral weld-on stub, blind stub.
- collar construction with loose rings as welding collars or as welding collar with long neck.

The usage ratios are determined by given loads like pressures, temperatures, forces and moments for:

- **flanges** considering the possibly connecting component (cylindrical, conical, spherical, hemispherical shell, dished head)
- bolts and
- gaskets under consideration of the req. leakage rate

The gasket database includes about 400 types of gaskets. The characteristic values are taken from these sources:

- EN 1591-2
- www.gasketdata.org
- www.esadata.org
- manufacturer measurement

Only one single calculation step is used to check the flange connection for the assembly condition and up to nine subsequent conditions.

Special verifications like nominal tightened torque, bolt forces, maximum flange rotation, or minimum usage ratio of the bolts can be provided additionally.





4.5 Module F41: EN- and DIN pipe series

The PROBAD module "DIN-/EN-Piping" provides serial calculations of standard pressure parts in piping systems for:

- · straight pipes
- · corresponding nozzle tables
- · corresponding bended pipes
- elbows
- tees
- reducers
- caps
- flanges
- blinding plates

The calculation optionally can be carried out for internal calculations of standard pressure parts in piping pressure or external pressure according to

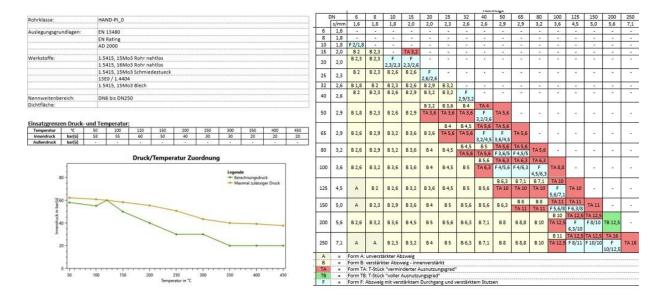
- EN 13480 (metallic industrial piping)
- EN 13445 (unfired pressure vessels)
- EN 12952 (water tube boilers)
- AD-2000
- TRD
- DIN 2413

As an alternative to the codes the selection of fittings may be carried out by integrated rating tables. The analysis of flanges is provided by integrated P/T-Rating-tables (e.g. acc. to EN 1092-1).

Calculated pipe classes can be exported in *.xml format and after that imported into ROHR2 for / stress analysis/ flexibilty analysis.

A short report following DIN21057 is created.

Calculated pipe classes can be exported in .xml format and be used in ROHR2 to carry out pipe stress calculation. Besides the .xml output and an output in .pdf or .docx also a short documentation including rating- and branch tables can be created:







5 PROBAD - ASME Codes

The input values and results can be done either in European or American units. The required pressure p' acc. to the Pressure Equipment Directive can be determined selectively.

5.1 Module A11: ASME Section I - Power Boilers

The PROBAD module "ASME Section I." is used to calculate the strength of the parts under internal pressure:

- Cylindrical shells with up to 20 nozzles and up to 10 nipple fields and their interactions
- Dished ends and hemispherical ends with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Flat circular and non-circular ends with centered nozzle

The required pressure p' acc. to the Pressure Equipment Directive can be determined if required.

5.2 Module A21: ASME B31.1 - Power Piping

The PROBAD module 'ASME B31.1' includes the following parts for pipes under internal pressure in plant design and boilers industry:

- Straight tubes with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Bent tubes and elbows

The materials can be selected in accordance with ASME B31.1, Appendix A, ASME II-D for ASME I or VIII.

5.3 Module A31: ASME B31.3 - Process Piping

The PROBAD module "ASME B31.3" includes the following parts for pipes under internal pressure in petroleum refineries and chemical plants:

- Straight tubes with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Bent tubes and elbows

The materials can be selected in accordance with ASME B31.3, Appendix A / K (High Pressure), ASME II-D for ASME I or VIII.

5.4 Module A41: ASME Section VIII, Division 1 - Pressure Vessels

The PROBAD module "ASME Section VIII, Div. 1" provides strength calculations of the following parts under internal and/or external pressure:

- Cylindrical shells with up to 10 nozzles and up to 10 nipple fields and their interactions
- Conical shells and ends (concentric and eccentric cones) with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- Dished ends and hemispherical ends with up to 10 nozzles and their interactions
- · Flat unstayed ends with centered nozzle
- Dished covers with flanges (spherical dished covers) under internal pressure
- Flanges, single and pair, including bolts under internal pressure
- Tube sheets for heat exchangers according to ASME for U-tube heat exchanger, fixed tube sheet heat
 exchanger and heat exchanger with immersed floating head and heat exchanger with externally or internally
 sealed floating head

The materials can be selected in accordance with:

- ASME II-D for ASME VIII.
- ASME II-D for ASME I.
- ASME B31.1, Appendix A
- ASME B31.3, Appendix A or Appendix K





5.5 Module A51: ASME Pipe series

The PROBAD module "ASME Piping" permits the serial calculation of standard pressure parts under internal pressure in piping systems for

- · straight pipes
- · corresponding nozzle tables
- · corresponding bended pipes
- elbows
- tees
- reducers
- caps
- flanges
- blinding plates

The calculation proof can be done optionally according to the codes:

- ASME Section I
- ASME Section VIII. Div.1
- ASME B31.1 (Power Piping)
- ASME B31.3 (Process Piping)

As an alternative to the codes the selection of fittings may be carried out by integrated rating tables. The analysis of flanges is provided by integrated P/T-Rating-tables (e.g. acc. to ASME B16.5).

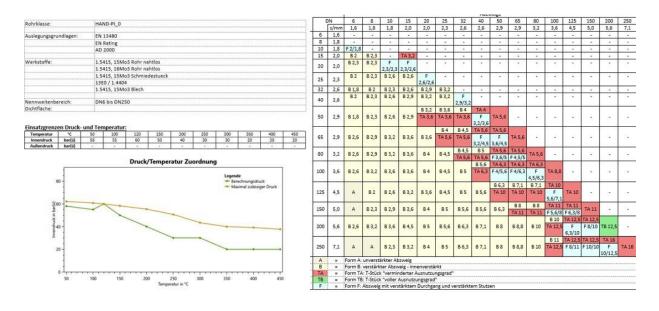
The input values and results can be done either in European or American units.

The required pressure p'acc. to the Pressure Equipment Directive can be selectively determined.

Calculated pipe classes can be exported in *.xml format and after that imported into ROHR2 for / stress analysis/ flexibilty analysis.

A short report following DIN21057 is created.

Calculated pipe classes can be exported in .xml format and be used in ROHR2 to carry out pipe stress calculation. Besides the .xml output and an output in .pdf or .docx also a short documentation including rating- and branch tables can be created:







5.6 WRC

The modules PROBAD 'WRC 107' and 'WRC 297' are independent applications.

5.6.1 Module F31: WRC 107 / WRC 537

The PROBAD module "WRC 107 / WRC 537' is required for calculating stresses resulting from local loads (forces or moments) on cylindrical shells (attachment forms: circular massive, square massive or tubular) and on spherical shells (attachment forms: circular massive and square massive).

Additionally, the superposition of several individual load cases is possible, where the superposition also covers single tresses or internal pressure.

At cylindrical shells additionally stresses from internal pressure and bending moments acc. to ASME Section III Class 1 and 2. can be superimposed.

At tube plugs and nozzles, an additional proof of the attachment both inside and outside of the intersection area can be requested.

5.6.2 Module F32: WRC 297

The PROBAD "WRC 297" module provides stress analysis at nozzles in cylindrical shells and nozzles with or without pad reinforcement resulting from 3-axial forces or moments.

Types of calculation available in this module:

- · Re-checking of existing geometries
- Design of the shell thickness- or nozzle and pad thickness
- Determination of allowable values of a force or moment component
- Stress analyses (local and global loads) are additionally provided in accordance with 'AD-S3/0', 'AD-S4', BS 5500' or by free input.





6 Module F01: EN-/DIN material databases (FEZEN)

6.1 FEZEN Material database

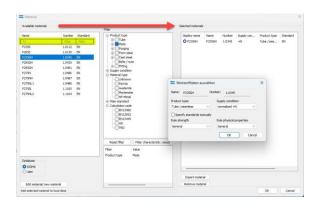
The material database FEZEN provides material properties for metallic materials for standardized materials acc. DIN-and EN-Material-Codes/Standards:

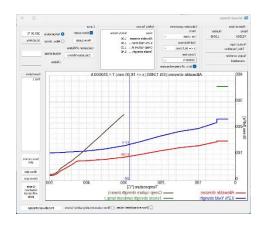
- Approximately 1.500 sheets containing material reference data based on standard data of the EN material codes. Material data deviating from the above standards (revaluation or devaluation) are taken into account in line with EN 12952, EN 13480, EN 13445, and the AD-2000 and TRD codes.
- Approximately 700 material sheets with materials reference data based mainly on standard data of the DIN codes, but also data of VdTÜV or SEW sheets. Material data deviating from the above standards (revaluation or devaluation) is considered following AD-2000 and TRD codes.

The EN-/DIN-database is used by the PROBAD-EN modules EN 12952, EN 13480, EN 13445, EN 1591, EN-DINpipe series, national codes calculation modules AD-2000 and TRD, as well as modules WRC 107, WRC 297 for the internal determination of relevant material values. That's why it is recommended to order a license of the EN-/DIN database together with the calculation modules.

Additionally, a comparison of the new European material names according to EN 10027 and the old designations according to DIN 17006 and 17007 is available.

The material database FEZEN is revised permanently by SIGMA. Annual updates provide the latest strength values.





6.2 FEZEN information system for EN and DIN materials

The PROBAD module "FEZEN information system" provides the interactive use of the material databases for ENand DIN-materials and is even working independent of PROBAD calculation modules. The program is used to recall material properties (individually or in total) and to print material sheets.

This module analyzes and shows characteristic values (tensile strength, yield strength or proof stress values, creep strength values etc.) as well as the components physical properties, allowable stresses, allowable temperatures and life cycle parameters

FEZEN can be used to perform lifetime calculations based on calculated stresses and the inter-/extrapolation of known lifetime values from the material database.

7 Module A01: ASME- Material database

The PROBAD modules basing on ASME-Codes (ASME Sect. I, ASME B31.1, ASME B31.3, ASME Sect. VIII.) is connected to an ASME material database containing approximately 300 SA steels. Either the allowable stresses or stress values can be defined for a material on the input panels.

The ASME material database is revised permanently by SIGMA. Annual updates provide the latest strength values.





8 Licensing, system requirements, and support

8.1 Licensing

The program license is available as a single user license or network license, perpetual or rental. Licensing a program requires to accept the terms of Use. Signing a system contract is required. Contract samples are available upon request.

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The single user license allows the installation of the program on the PC-systems of the licensee and the use by means of a license key (dongle) on one PC system simultaneously.

Network license

The network license enables the access to the program system by any PC in the network, limited by the number of users

License duration

Allows the time-unlimited use of the program. Maintenance and user

Time unlimited /perpetual license (purchase) support are provided by signing a maintenance contract.

Time limited program use (rent)

Time limited use of a program license. Minimum rental time is three months. Support and maintenance are included. Fees may be partially reimbursed in event of a purchase of the rented license(s) during the rental period. Long term rental upon request

8.2 Scope of delivery and license key

The programs' scope of delivery contains

- the program data (by download including online manual)
- a license key (USB dongle or Software License key)

The software does not run without the license key.

New releases are unlocked by the actualization of the license key.

SL License key

- PROBAD 2020.1 and higher supports Software license keys (SL License) without a USB key.
- SL Licenses are available for network licenses
- SL Licenses allow to "Borrow licenses", i.e. taking a network license access/ user off the network for a specified time period
- For details please refer to the INSTALL document or contact the PROBAD sales team





8.3 System requirements

The system requirements of all PROBAD program versions are as following:

System requirements of single user licenses and PC-workstations in the network

- PC with min. 8 GB RAM, 16 GB RAM recommended
- Windows 11/10 (64-bit)
- Screen resolution minimum 1280 x 720 pixels 1920 x 1080 pixels recommended
- USB port (not required in case of a SL license)
- Connection via Internet for activation of the program license *) and program updates
- .NET Framework 4.8

System requirements of the network server

In addition to the requirements for single user licenses:

- Installation of the HASP license manager on a Server PC accessible by all users in the network
- Windows 11/10, Windows Server 2022/2019/2016 (64-bit)

In case of integrating PROBAD into company-wide or country-wide networks (WAN) please contact us.

8.4 Software Development



SIGMA Ingenieurgesellschaft mbH Bertha-von-suttner-Allee 19 59423 Unna

www.rohr2.com

Sales and Support



SKIOS Engineering AB Trefasgatan 1 721 30 Västerås

www.skios.se

^{*)} Activation by phone/email or internet





9 Software Services

Maintenance, updates, and user support

The PROBAD maintenance contract includes user support, software updates, and calculation code releases. PROBAD is equipped with comprehensive software documentation (manual (online manual). The support team assists the user with questions being asked concerning the application of PROBAD in the daily work on the project. The direct link to the hotline guarantees an effective use of PROBAD and assures that you receive competent help promptly.



continuously



Updating the software by periodical releases is an essential component of the maintenance agreement. The software is developed continuously to incorporate the ongoing changes in the calculation codes and norms, according to the user's needs. The technical regulations for the calculation of components are subject to a permanent change. These changes are monitored by our development team and implemented in the program system PROBAD promptly. Updates are available via internet download.

This assures the user of PROBAD that the software always is updated to the most recent editions and changes of the codes which are required by the legislator of the current norms and laws.

The technical development in software programming as well as the adaption to technical prerequisites, such as operating systems, are also considered part of the update service. This ensures a long-term safeguarding of the investment of software and hardware.